

NOTES

CHAPTER 1

¹ Andrew Sullivan, of the New York Times Magazine, wrote the following on the eve of the Iraq war in 2002. “Fanatical anti-Semitism, as bad or even worse than Hitler’s, is now the norm across much of the Middle East. It is the glue that unites, Saddam, Arafat, Al-Qaeda, Hezbollah, Iran and the Saudis.” Andrew Sullivan, “Anti-Semitism sneaks into the anti-war camp,” *New York Times*, October 20, 2002 Available at www.freerepublic.com/focus/news/772423/posts.

² See Memri (The Middle East Media Research Institute), for instance, “Islamist Websites and their Hosts, Part II: Clerics,” Special Report 35, November 11, 2005, available at www.memri.org.

³ See Memri (The Middle East Media Research Institute), for instance, “The Schools of Ba’athism. A Study of Syrian Schoolbooks.” Special Report 4, January 1, 2000, available at www.memri.org.

⁴ See Memri (The Middle East Media Research Institute), for instance, “Iranian Leaders: Statements and Positions (Part I),” Special Report 39, January 5, 2006, available at www.memri.org.

⁵ The following are a few sentences from the Hamas Charter (the Covenant of the Islamic Resistance Movement (Hamas). “Israel will exist and will continue to exist until Islam will obliterate it, just as it obliterated others before it.”... “Our struggle against the Jews is very great and very serious. It needs all sincere efforts. It is a step that inevitably should be followed by other steps. The Movement is but one squadron that should be supported by more and more squadrons from this vast Arab and Islamic world, until the enemy is vanquished and Allah’s victory is realised.”... “The Islamic Resistance Movement believes that the land of Palestine is an Islamic Waqf consecrated for future Moslem generations until Judgement Day. It, or any part of it, should not be squandered: it, or any part of it, should not be given up.” Available at www.mideastweb.org/hamas.htm.

⁶ Text from the Hamas Charter, available at mideastweb.org/hamas.htm.

⁷ See <https://www.cia.gov/cia/publications/factbook/rankorder/2147rank.html>.

⁸ See comments by Ami Ayalon, commander of the Israel Navy (1991-1995/6), and head of the Shin Bet (1996-2000), interviewed by Ari Shavit, “Clearly Speaking,” *Haaretz*, February 10, 2006, available at www.mettransparent.com/texts/ari_shavit_clearly_speaking.htm.

⁹ Merriam-Webster Online at www.m-w.com/dictionary/viable.

¹⁰ See RAND Study Team, Simon, Steven N. et al., *Building a Successful Palestine State* (Santa Monica: RAND Corporation, 2005).

¹¹ See RAND Study Team, Simon, Steven N. et al., *Building a Successful Palestine State* (Santa Monica: RAND Corporation, 2005).

¹² Dershowitz, p. 162, citing Thomas Friedman column, *NY Times*, March 18, 2002.

¹³ See www.defensibleborders.org.

¹⁴ Ariel Sharon interviewed by Ari Shavit, "The General," *The New Yorker*, January 23 & 30, 2006.

¹⁵ E.g., Hamas offers a long-term cease fire, not permanent peace. For Arafat's allusion to a phased plan to destroy Israel see text pp. 95-96, and endnotes 17 and 18 of Chapter 8, *infra*.

¹⁶ This is the conclusion of Richard W. Bulliet, Professor in the Middle East Institute, at Columbia University, and Bernard Haykel, Professor in Middle Eastern and Islamic Studies, at NYU, interviewed on *The Charlie Rose Show*, July 18, 2006.

CHAPTER 2

¹ See Israeli-Palestinian ProCon.org, <http://www.israelipalestinianprocon.org/history.html>, citing Professor Donald B. Redford, *Egypt, Canaan and Israel in Ancient Times*, Princeton University Press, 1992.

² See Israeli-Palestinian ProCon.org, <http://www.israelipalestinianprocon.org/history.html>, citing Professor Donald B. Redford, *Egypt, Canaan and Israel in Ancient Times*, Princeton University Press, 1992.

³ See Israeli-Palestinian ProCon.org, <http://www.israelipalestinianprocon.org/history.html>, citing Professor Donald B. Redford, *Egypt, Canaan and Israel in Ancient Times*, Princeton University Press, 1992.

⁴ For example, Yasser Arafat claimed the Palestinians' forefathers were Canaanites and Jebusites. His quote can be found in an article by George Mason Associate Professor Eric H. Cline, at <http://hnn.us/articles/7257.html>.

⁵ See *Tanakh, A New Translation of the Holy Scriptures According to the Traditional Hebrew Text*, (Philadelphia, The Jewish Publication Society, 1985). See also Wikipedia, en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Philistines; www.britannica.com/eb/article-9059701.

⁶ Neal Bierling, *Philistines: Giving Goliath His Due*, Chapter 8. The Final Destruction of Philistia, citing Lawrence E. Stager, 1991b "Why Were Hundreds of Dogs Buried at Ashkelon?" *Biblical Archaeology Review*

17(3):26-42, at Phoenix Data Systems, <http://www.phoenixdatasystems.com/goliath/c8.htm>. See also Wikipedia, en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Philistines.

⁷ See Israeli-PalestinianProCon.org, <http://www.israelipalestinianprocon.org/history.html>, citing Professor Phillip K. Hitti, *History of Syria*, Macmillan & Co. LTD., 1951. See also Wikipedia, en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Second_Temple.

⁸ See Max I. Dimont, *God, and History* (New York: Simon and Schuster, 1962), p 108, citing Roman historian Tacitus who estimated that 600,000 Jewish civilians were slain in the aftermath of this revolt. See also Wikipedia, en.wikipedia.org/wiki/First_Jewish-Roman_War.

⁹ Alvin Z. Rubinstein (ed.), *The Arab-Israel Conflict: Perspectives* (New York: Harper Collins, 1991), p. 215.

¹⁰ Warren Treadgold, *A History of the Byzantine State and Society* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1997), p. 80. Peter Mansfield, *The Arab World: A Comprehensive History* (New York: Thomas Y. Crowell, 1976), p. 34. Klein, Mina C., and Klein, H. Arthur, *Israel: Land of the Jews* (Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1972), p. 123. Wikipedia, en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palestine.

¹¹ See Benjamin Netanyahu, *A Durable Peace: Israel and Its Place Among the Nations* (New York: Warner Books, 2000), p. 26 citing Samuel Katz *Battleground: Fact and Fantasy in Palestine* (New York: Bantam, 1973) p. 88.

¹² See Netanyahu, p. 27.

¹³ See Mansfield, pp 63-64. See Klein, p. 132. See Wikipedia, en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palestine.

¹⁴ Klein, p. 153.

¹⁵ See Albert Hourani, *A History of the Arab Peoples* (Cambridge: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1991), pp 130-141. See Mansfield, pp 65-72. See Wikipedia, en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palestine. Note also that in 1260 the Tatars took Jerusalem but were repelled by the Mamluks a few years later.

¹⁶ David Fromkin, *A Peace to End All Peace* (New York: Henry Holt and Company, 1989), p. 48.

¹⁷ See the on-line version of the portion of the hard copy book about Israel published by the Federal Research Division of the Library of Congress as part of the Country Studies/Area Handbook Series sponsored by the U.S. Department of the Army between 1986 and 1998 at countrystudies.us/israel/6.htm. See also Wikipedia, en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Palestine. Ottoman rule was interrupted for a few months in 1799 by the French occupation of Jaffa, Haifa, and Caesarea. Also, in 1831, the area was

controlled by Muhammad Ali's runaway Egyptian Ottoman province, but in 1840, direct Ottoman control was restored.

¹⁸ Alan Dershowitz, *The Case for Israel* (Hoboken: John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2003), pp. 24-25.

¹⁹ Fromkin, p. 312.

²⁰ Rubinstein, pp. 3-5.

²¹ Rubinstein, pp. 4-5.

²² Fromkin, p. 35.

²³ Yaacov Lozowick, *Right To Exist: A Moral Defense of Israel's Wars* (New York: Random House Inc., 2003), p. 48. See also Fromkin pp. 33-36.

²⁴ See Netanyahu, p. 44, citing Alexander Scholch, "The Demographic Development of Palestine" in *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, vol. 17, 1985, p. 488.

²⁵ Eliyahu m'Tsiyon, "A Jewish Majority in Jerusalem in 1953, Wrote Contemporary French Diplomat." The French diplomat (and historian) was Cesar Famin, Famin's book: *L'Histoire de la rivalite et du protectorat des Eglises chretiennes en Orient* (Paris: Firmin Didot freres, 1853). The breakdown of Jerusalem's population is on page 49. Available at www.think-israel.org/eliyahu.jerusalem1853.html.

²⁶ Netanyahu, p. 44 Avneri, *Claim of Dispossession*, pp. 30-31, Ya'akov Shimoni, *Political Dictionary of the Arab World* (New York:Macmillan, 1987), p. 254.

²⁷ Lozowick, p. 44.

²⁸ Fromkin, p. 148.

²⁹ Fromkin, p. 143.

³⁰ Winston Churchill refuted this claim in his 1922 White Paper, but does not refute that promises were made. Also the author of the letters, Sir Henry McMahon, the British High Commissioner in Egypt, later wrote that he intended to exclude Lebanon, Syria, and Palestine, which was to have an eastern border somewhere in what is now Jordan. See Fromkin, p. 183.

³¹ Fromkin, p. 257.

³² palestinefacts.org, www.palestinefacts.org/pf_ww1_british_mandate.php.

³³ Fromkin, p. 283.

³⁴ palestinefacts.org, www.palestinefacts.org/pf_ww1_british_mandate.php.

³⁵ Walter Laqueur (ed.), *The Israel-Arab Reader*, (New York: Bantam Books, 1976) pp. 34-42.

- ³⁶ Palestinefacts.org, www.palestinefacts.org/pf_ww1_arab_result.php.
- ³⁷ Fromkin, p. 112. See also Wikipedia, en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hashemite.
- ³⁸ *Worldmark Encyclopedia of the Nations: Asia and Oceana*, 10th Edition, Volume 4, p. 513 (Farmington Hills: The Gale Group, 2001). See also Wikipedia, en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hashemite.
- ³⁹ Palestinefacts.org, www.palestinefacts.org/pf_ww1_arab_role.php.
- ⁴⁰ Palestinefacts.org, www.palestinefacts.org/pf_ww1_arab_result.php.
- ⁴¹ Palestinefacts.org, www.palestinefacts.org/pf_ww1_arab_result.php.
- ⁴² Palestinefacts.org, www.palestinefacts.org/pf_ww1_arab_result.php.
- ⁴³ Fromkin, p. 441.
- ⁴⁴ Fromkin, pp. 441-444.
- ⁴⁵ See Fromkin, 504.
- ⁴⁶ Palestinefacts.org, www.palestinefacts.org/pf_ww1_british_mandate.php.
- ⁴⁷ Fromkin, p. 17.
- ⁴⁸ Fromkin, pp. 424-425.
- ⁴⁹ *Worldmark Encyclopedia of the Nations: Asia and Oceana*, 10th Edition, Volume 4, p. 513 (Farmington Hills: The Gale Group, 2001). See also Wikipedia, en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Saudi_Arabia.
- ⁵⁰ Palestinefacts.org, www.palestinefacts.org/pf_ww1_arab_result.php.
- ⁵¹ Palestinefacts.org, www.palestinefacts.org/pf_mandate_overview.php.
- ⁵² See Palestinefacts.org, www.palestinefacts.org/pf_ww1_jewish_result.php.
- ⁵³ Fromkin, p. 34.
- ⁵⁴ Fromkin, p. 102.
- ⁵⁵ Palestinefacts.org, http://www.palestinefacts.org/pf_independence_un_role.php.
- ⁵⁶ See BADIL, resource Center for Palestinian Residency and Refugee Rights, at <http://www.badil.org/Publications/Article74/1992/art3d.htm>.
- ⁵⁷ See Text of the Khartoum Resolutions, September 1, 1967, available at www.mideastweb.org/khartoum.htm.
- ⁵⁸ Michael G. Bard, *Myths and Facts: A Guide to the Arab-Israeli Conflict* (Chevy Chase: American-Israeli Cooperative Enterprise, 2002) p. 7.
- ⁵⁹ The Jewish Agency for Israel website, www.jafi.org.il/education/100/MAPS/ottoman.html.
- ⁶⁰ The Jewish Agency for Israel website, www.jafi.org.il/education/100/MAPS/ottoman.html.
- ⁶¹ The Jewish Agency for Israel website, [jafi.org.il/education/100/MAPS/ottoman.html](http://www.jafi.org.il/education/100/MAPS/ottoman.html), quoting Mark Twain, *The Innocents Abroad, or The New Pilgrim's Progress* (1869).

⁶² See Michell Bard, *The Arabs in Palestine* at the Jewish Virtual Library, http://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jsource/History/Arabs_in_Palestine.html, “Analyses of land purchases from 1880 to 1948 show that 73 percent of Jewish plots were purchased from large landowners, not poor fellahin. Those who sold land included the mayors of Gaza, Jerusalem and Jaffa. As’ad el Shuqeiri, a Muslim religious scholar and father of PLO chairman Ahmed Shuqeiri, took Jewish money for his land. Even King Abdullah leased land to the Jews. In fact, many leaders of the Arab nationalist movement, including members of the Muslim Supreme Council, sold land to Jews.” Bard also quotes Moshe Aumann, *Land Ownership in Palestine 1880-1948*, (Jerusalem: Academic Committee on the Middle East, 1976), p. 5., who states, “In 1944, Jews paid between \$1,000 and \$1,100 per acre in Palestine, mostly for arid or semiarid land; in the same year, rich black soil in Iowa was selling for about \$110 per acre.”

⁶³ See Fromkin, p. 523.

⁶⁴ The Hamas Charter, Article 11, available at Sofir (Society for Internet Search), www.sofir.org/sarchives/005538.php, is an example of Muslim conquest meaning that the land is consecrated to Muslims until Resurrection Day.

⁶⁵ See Memri (The Middle East Media Research Institute), for instance, “The Schools of Ba’athism. A Study of Syrian Schoolbooks,” Special Report 4, January 1, 2000, p. 17, available at www.memri.org.

⁶⁶ *Abba Eban*, “The Saudi Text,” *New York Times*, November 18, 1981.

⁶⁷ Rubinstein, p. 8.

⁶⁸ Testimonials of Avigdor Bar-Din and Daniel Yoshpe, Jewish students at the University of California at Berkeley in the 1940s.

⁶⁹ See MideastWeb at <http://www.mideastweb.org/palpop.htm>. See article by Ami Isseroff at http://www.zionism-israel.com/impact_of_zionism.htm. See also Netanyahu p. 39.

⁷⁰ See Netanyahu, p. 323, Tlas quoted on Damascus Television Service, March 7, 1990.

⁷¹ Hassan Nasrallah quoted in a speech to more than 1,000 supporters on December 31, 1999. The Burns International (University of New Brunswick, Canada) at <http://www.unb.ca/web/bruns/9900/issue14/intnews/israel.html>.

⁷² See Dennis Ross, *The Missing Peace: The Inside Story of the Fight for Middle East Peace* (New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2004), pp. 589-590.

⁷³ Netanyahu, p. 376.

⁷⁴ Wall Street Journal op ed. page Feb 3, 2006 (from Al-Quds day sermon Rafsanjani gave on December 14, 2001). See Memri (The Middle East Media Research Institute), Memri Dispatch series—No 325, January 3, 2002, available at www.memri.org.

⁷⁵ See CNN.com, October 16, 2003.

⁷⁶ Carl Schrag, See Slade.com, “Malaysia’s Casual Anti-Semitism,” October 20, 2003. Available at www.slate.com/id/2090080/.

⁷⁷ See BBC News, October 19, 2003. www.alquds.co.uk.

⁷⁸ See http://www.palestinefacts.org/pf_1948to1967_plo_backgd.php.

⁷⁹ See Benny Morris, *The Birth of the Palestinian Refugee Problem Revisited* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004).

⁸⁰ See Benny Morris, *The Birth of the Palestinian Refugee Problem Revisited* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004).

CHAPTER 3

¹ This protest rally was held in Italy on November 5, 2005.

² Quote is from Reuters, dated July 31, 2006. See [ynet.news](http://www.ynetnews.com/articles/1,7340,L-3284157,00.html), <http://www.ynetnews.com/articles/1,7340,L-3284157,00.html>.

³ Article 3(3) of Jordanian National Law: Law Number 6 (1954).

⁴ Ariel Sharon, then an Israeli general was rebuked because an Israeli commission decided that although he knew nothing about the massacre, he should have foreseen that one group of Arabs would massacre another. What does this say about these Arabs?

⁵ Dershowitz, p. 179.

⁶ See Lozowick, pp. 110-111.

⁷ The United States uses a variety of economic instruments to achieve its ends such as deferring aid or export credit, threatening or using of import or export quotas, embargoes or blockades. Aid may be reduced, expanded, started, terminated. It uses coercion when giving foreign aid/ loans. Sidney Weintraub, (ed.), *Economic Coercion and U.S. Foreign Policy: Implications of Case Studies from the Johnson Administration* (Bolder: Westview Press, 1982).

⁸ Dennis Prager, “Explaining the Arab-Israeli conflict through numbers,” July 27, 2004, available at Jewish World Review, www.jewishworldreview.com/0704/prager_israel_arab_stats.php3.

⁹ This vote occurred on August 11, 2006. The final resolution, S-2/Res.1 is linked at the UN Council Web page, <http://www.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrcouncil/specialsession/2/index.htm>.

CHAPTER 4

¹ Geoffrey Parker, *Geopolitics: Past, Present and Future* (London: Pinter, 1998), p. 59.

² See Tozun Bahcheli (ed.), and Barry Bartmann (ed.), and Henry Srebrnik (ed.), *See De Facto States: The Quest for Sovereignty* (London: Routledge 2004), see article by Barry Bartmann, “Political Realities and Legal Anomalies,” p. 18.

³ See George P. Shultz, “An Essential War,” *Wall Street Journal*, March 29, 2004.

⁴ Albert J. Paolini (ed.), and Anthony P. Jurvis (ed.), and Christian Reus-Smit (ed.), *Between Sovereignty and Global Governance: The United Nations, the State and Civil Society* (New York: St. Martin’s Press, 1998), see article by Immanuel Wallerstein p. 171.

⁵ William Connolly, (ed.), *Legitimacy and the State* (New York: New York University Press, 1984), essay by Max Weber p. 33.

⁶ Parker, p. 59.

⁷ Paolini, see article by Wallerstein.

⁸ Paolini, see article by Wallerstein.

⁹ See Margaret P. Kerns and Karen A. Mingst, *International Organizations: The Politics and Processes of Global Governance* (Bolder: Lynne Rienner 2004), pp. 5-6.

¹⁰ The World Bank defines NGOs as “private organizations that pursue activities to relieve suffering, promote the interests of the poor, protect the environment, provide basic social services, or undertake community development.”

¹¹ Kerns, p. 19.

¹² Kerns, p. 20.

¹³ See Kerns, p. 25.

¹⁴ William I. Brustein, *Roots of Hate: Anti-Semitism in Europe Before the Holocaust*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003).

¹⁵ See Stanley Hoffman, *World Disorders: Troubled Peace in the Post-Cold War Era* (Lanham: Rowan & Littlefield, 1998), p. 124.

¹⁶ Hoffman, p. 125.

¹⁷ Mortimer Sellers, (ed.), *The New World Order Sovereignty: Human Rights and the Self-Determination of Peoples* (Oxford: Berg, 1996), Chapter 3, “The Diffusion of Sovereignty: Self-determinations in the Post-Colonial Age, p. 35.

¹⁸ Hoffman, p. 127.

¹⁹ Paolini, see article by Wallerstein.

²⁰ See Adam Watson, *The limits of Independence: Relations Between States in the Modern World* (London: Routledge 1997), pp. the Forward

²¹ Paolini, see article by Wallerstein.

²² Hoffman, p. 128.

²³ Dennis Prager, “Explaining the Arab-Israeli conflict through numbers,” July 27, 2004, available at Jewish World Review, www.jewishworldreview.com/0704/prager_israel_arab_stats.php3.

²⁴ See George P. Shultz, “An Essential War,” *Wall Street Journal*, March 29, 2004.

²⁵ See Bahcheli, article by Bartmann, p. 22.

²⁶ See Bahcheli, article by Bartmann, p. 18.

²⁷ See RAND Study Team, Simon, Steven N. et al., *Building a Successful Palestine State* (Santa Monica: RAND Corporation, 2005).

²⁸ See RAND Study Team, Simon, Steven N. et al., *Building a Successful Palestine State* (Santa Monica: RAND Corporation, 2005).

CHAPTER 5

¹ See jinfo.org. The name of these prize winners are available at www.jinfo.org/Nobel_Prizes.html. A few of these Nobel prize winners only have one Jewish parent.

² See www.newsoftheday.com/israel/old/2006_01_01_index.html, en.wikipedia.org/Template/Wikiportal:Isreal/Did_you_know/archive, www.jewishpinellas.org/content_display.html?ArticleID=120715.

³ palestinefacts.org, palestinefacts.org/pf_basics.php.

⁴ See www.newsoftheday.com/israel/old/2006_01_01_index.html, en.wikipedia.org/Template/Wikiportal:Isreal/Did_you_know/archive, www.jewishpinellas.org/content_display.html?ArticleID=120715.

⁵ See www.newsoftheday.com/israel/old/2006_01_01_index.html, en.wikipedia.org/Template/Wikiportal:Isreal/Did_you_know/archive, www.jewishpinellas.org/content_display.html?ArticleID=120715.

⁶ Israel High-Tech & Investment Report, at ishitech.co.il/1105ar5.htm

⁷ Bill Gates interviewed in *Ma'ariv*, October 27, 2005.

CHAPTER 6

¹ Bernard Lewis, “The Revolt Of Islam,” *The New Yorker*, November 19, 2001, pp. 50-51.

² Bernard Lewis, “The Revolt Of Islam,” *The New Yorker*, November 19, 2001, pp. 51.

³ See Fromkin, p. 104.

CHAPTER 7

¹ The British presence in Palestine had positive aspects to it as well. Besides manners and a certain level of civility, the British provided key infrastructure and their common law system. At least some in the British government saw their mission as a way to improve the lot of the people of the planet. Israeli law still uses British common law. See Fromkin.

² See Joseph Joffe, "A World Without Israel," *Foreign Policy*, January/February, 2005, p. 4., available at www.centerforsecuritypolicy.org/index.jsp?section=papers&code=05-F_01. Joffe is the publisher-editor of *Die Zeit*, a research fellow at the Hoover Institution, and distinguished fellow at the Institute for International Studies, both at Stanford University. Also see Daniel Pipes, *Greater Syria: The History of an Ambition*, (New York: Oxford University Press, 1990).

³ Joffe, p. 5., available at www.centerforsecuritypolicy.org/index.jsp?section=papers&code=05-F_01.

⁴ Yhoshua Porath, *In Search of Arab Unity: 1930-1945* (London: Frank Cass 1986).

⁵ See Joffe, p. 4, available at www.centerforsecuritypolicy.org/index.jsp?section=papers&code=05-F_01.

⁶ Michael Rubin, "Iran Against the Arabs," *Wall Street Journal*, July 10, 2006.

⁷ See Joffe, p. 4, available at www.centerforsecuritypolicy.org/index.jsp?section=papers&code=05-F_01.

⁸ See Netanyahu, p. 115.

⁹ See Joffe, p. 5, available at www.centerforsecuritypolicy.org/index.jsp?section=papers&code=05-F_01.

¹⁰ Fouad Ajami, "The Bush Doctrine," *Wall Street Journal*, February 7, 2006. Text quoted from Eric T Miller, Tom Brown's bankstocks.com, February 22, 2006, available at www.bankstocks.com/article.asp?id=9880858.

¹¹ Stephen Hayes, "Sadam's Terror Training Camps," *The Weekly Standard*, January 16, 2006, available at www.weeklystandard.com/Content/Public/Articles/000/000/006/550kmbzd.asp.

¹² S.D. Goiten, *Jews and Arabs: Their Contact Through the Ages* (New York: Schocken Books, 1955).

¹³ Goiten, p. xii.

CHAPTER 8

¹ Fromkin, p. 35.

² Fromkin, pp. 306-307.

³ See Fromkin, p. 35.

⁴ Bernard Lewis, "The Revolt Of Islam," *The New Yorker*, November 19, 2001.

⁵ From Al-Watan, (Qatar), May 13, 2003. Image reproduced from Tom Gross's website at www.tomgrossmedia.com/ArabCartoons.htm.

⁶ Bernard Lewis, The Revolt Of Islam, *The New Yorker*, November 19, 2001, pp. 55-56.

⁷ Bernard Lewis, "The New Anti-Semitism," *The American Scholar*, - Volume 75 No. 1 Winter 2006, pp. 25-36.

⁸ From the Center for Monitoring the Impact of Peace, at edume.org. Report on Saudi Arabia, January, 2003.

⁹ In 1921 they were proven by Philip Graves, a London Times correspondent, to be a forgery. Fromkin pp. 468-469.

¹⁰ From the Center for Monitoring the Impact of Peace, at www.edume.org/reports/10/34.htm. The Saudi text is from a language exercise, "Facilitating the Rules of the Arabic Language, Grade 9, pt. 2, (1999) p. 24.

¹¹ See Memri (The Middle East Media Research Institute), "2003 Palestinian Authority Textbook Calls for Jihad and Martyrdom," Special Report 22, November 14, 2003, available at www.memri.org.

¹² Linda Ress Wulf, "Outside View: The Left and Anti-Zionism," February 17, 2006, *The Washington Times*, available at www.washtimes.com/upi/20060217-043425-4892r.htm.

¹³ My impression of the concern of General Aharon Davidi from a conversation in November, 2004.

¹⁴ See MuslimHeritage.com at www.muslimheritage.com/topics/default.cfm?ArticleID=161. See Al-Azhar Website at www.alazhar.org/english/about/index.htm. See also Wikipedia, en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Al-Azhar_University.

¹⁵ Memri (The Middle East Media Research Institute), Clip No 800 Excerpts from TV interview on Saudi Channel 1, August 8, 1995, available at www.Memritv.org.

¹⁶ Bernard Lewis, "The New Anti-Semitism," *The American Scholar*, - Volume 75 No. 1 Winter 2006, pp. 25-36.

¹⁷ Yasser Arafat speaking to a rally of his Fatah movement on November 16, 1998. Available at The Peace Encyclopedia, www.yahoodi.com/

peace/peace.html.

¹⁸ Quote from a Yasser Arafat interview on the Egyptian Orbit Television, April 18, 1998. Available at Information Regarding Security (IRIS), www.iris.org.il/quotes/orbittv.htm.

CHAPTER 9

¹ Noam Chomsky, *Middle East Illusions*, (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield) 2003, p. 149.

² Donald Rumsfeld interview on The Charlie Rose Show, February 17, 2006.

³ Sadan, Ezra, “How is Israel’s Economy Affected by the Security Situation?” *Institute for Contemporary Affairs*, Vol. 4, No. 11, December 19, 2004, available at <http://www.jcpa.org/brief/brief004-11.htm>

⁴ Bard, p. 306.

⁵ Carol Migdalovitz, CRS Issue Brief for Congress, “Israel: Background and Relations with the United States,” (*Congressional Research Service*), updated April 4, 2006 p. CRS-4.

⁶ Mitchell Bard, “U.S. Aid To Israel,” Jewish Virtual Library citing Clyde Mark, *Israel: U.S. Foreign Assistance*, (DC: Congressional research Service, 1997-2003); JTA, (February 27, 2003), available at www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jsource/US-Israel/foreign_aid.html.

⁷ The Appendix is a table entitled U.S. Assistance to Israel (FY1949-FY2006), from Jewish Virtual Library, available at www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jsource/US-Israel/U.S._Assistance_to_Israel1.html.

⁸ Israel Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Economy-Balance of Payments dated April 25, 2003, available at www.mfa.gov.il.

⁹ Migdalovitz, p. CRS-5.

¹⁰ Mitchell Bard, “U.S. Aid To Israel,” available at www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jsource/US-Israel/foreign_aid.html.

¹¹ The U.S. has agreed to military aid that will rise to \$3.1 B. by 2011.

¹² Migdalovitz, p. CRS-13.

¹³ Rubinstein, p. 182.

¹⁴ See Fromkin p. 513.

¹⁵ USDA Foreign Agriculture Service, Grain Trade Policy, Jan. 14, 2005.

CHAPTER 10

¹ Dershowitz, p. 162, citing Thom. Friedman, *NY Times*, Mar. 18, 2002.

² Rubinstein, p. 182.

CHAPTER 11

¹ Lyndon B. Johnson, U.S. President (1963-1968): Speech given September 10, 1968, extended excerpts can be found at Jewish Virtual Library, www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jsource/US-Israel/lbjpeace1.html.

² Dershowitz, p. 161.

³ Dershowitz, p. 162, citing Thomas Friedman column, *NY Times*, March 18, 2002.

⁴ Benny Morris interview in *Haaretz*, January 9, 2004 by Ari Shavit.

⁵ Benny Morris interview in *Haaretz*, January 9, 2004 by Ari Shavit.

⁶ See Netanyahu, p. 65, quoting Lord Horace Samuel, citing William Bernard Ziff, *Rape of Israel* (London: St Botolph's), p. 23.

⁷ Netanyahu p. 66, citing Katz, Battleground, p. 54-55.

⁸ Rubinstein, p. 60.

⁹ Rubinstein, p. 82.

¹⁰ Netanyahu, pp. 284-285.

¹¹ Joe Shoulak and Todd Trumbull, *San Francisco Chronicle*, July 18, 2006, p. 1, citing stratfor.com.

¹² Netanyahu, p. 303.

¹³ Netanyahu, p. 298, citing *The Jerusalem Post*, Nov. 7, 1991..

¹⁴ Saul Bernard Cohen, *Geopolitics of the World System* (Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2003), p. 3.

¹⁵ Martin Ira Glasser and Harm J. De Blij, Glasser, *Systematic Political Geography* (New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1980), p. 75.

¹⁶ Cohen, p. 337.

¹⁷ Cohen, p. 345.

CHAPTER 13

¹ As an everyday understanding of how it was to live as a Jew before Israel had gained any respect, the Oxford University dictionary until 1955 included a definition of 'Jew' as 'applied to a grasping or extortionate usurer.' Political correctness dictated that it did not appear in 1956. See Brustein.

² See Allon Gal (ed.), *Envisioning Israel: The changing ideals and images of North American Jews* (Detroit: Wayne State University Press, 1996).

³ Netanyahu, p. 14 citing Rousseau's *Emile*, trans. Allan Bloom (New York: Basic, 1979) p. 304.

⁴ See Netanyahu, p. 24 citing Churchill White paper of 1922.

⁵ See Netanyahu, p. 171.

⁶ Netanyahu, p. 171 citing William Shirer, *The Rise and Fall of the Third Reich: A History of Nazi Germany* (New York: Ballentine, 1950) p. 535.

⁷ Sadly, there isn't even a particular need for Israel to be reasonable in this dispute. Being reasonable is only a viable strategy when the other side is also reasonable.

⁸ British PM Tony Blair, Speech to the Los Angeles World Affairs Council, August 1, 2006. The text can be found at the Website of 10 Downing Street, <http://www.number10.gov.uk/output/Page9948.asp>.

⁹ Neil King Jr., and Marc Champion, "The Palestinian-Aid Puzzle", *Wall Street Journal*, March 27, 2006, p. A4.

¹⁰ See RAND Study Team, Simon, Steven N. et al., *Building a Successful Palestine State* (Santa Monica: RAND Corporation, 2005), p. 389.

CHAPTER 14

¹ Cohen, p. 4.

² Fromkin, p. 565.

³ See Chapter 6 herein. See Bernard Lewis, "The Revolt Of Islam," *The New Yorker*, November 19, 2001, pp. 50-51. See also Fromkin, p. 104.

⁴ Fromkin, p. 503.

⁵ Fromkin, p. 559.

⁶ See CIA-The World Factbook-Iran, at <https://www.cia.gov/cia/publications/factbook/geos/ir.html>.

⁷ Prediction attributed to GOC Central Command Yair Naveh, "Israel fears harm to ties with Jordan due to comments by IDF commander," by Amos Harel, *Haaretz* February 22, 2006.

⁸ See RAND Study Team, Simon, Steven N. et al., *Building a Successful Palestine State* (Santa Monica: RAND Corporation, 2005), p. 2.

⁹ See RAND Study Team, Simon, Steven N. et al., *Building a Successful Palestine State* (Santa Monica: RAND Corporation, 2005), p. 6.

¹⁰ See RAND Study Team, Simon, Steven N. et al., *Building a Successful Palestine State* (Santa Monica: RAND Corporation, 2005), p. 389.

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¹ Peter Robinson, author of *How Ronald Reagan Changed My Life*, "Morning Again in America," *Wall Street Journal*, June 7, 2004.

- ² Peter Robinson, "Morning Again in America," *Wall Street Journal*, June 7, 2004.
- ³ Benny Morris interview in *Haaretz*, January 9, 2004 by Ari Shavit.
- ⁴ See Lozowick. p. 269.
- ⁵ Dershowitz, p. 162, citing Thomas Friedman column, *NY Times*, March 18, 2002.
- ⁶ See Dershowitz. p. 72 and note on p. 248. The statement was quoted by Yedidya Atlas, "Arafat's Secret Agenda is to Wear Israel Out," *Insight on the News*, April 1, 1996, p. 16. Arafat's remarks were originally reported by the Norwegian daily, *Dagen*.
- ⁷ See Dershowitz. p. 102. Sadat was quoted in Laqueur and Rubin, p. 148. Assad was quoted in Laqueur and Rubin, p. 143. Walter Laqueur and Barry Rubin, *The Israeli-Arab Reader: 6th Edition* (New York: Penguin, 2001).
- ⁸ Dershowitz. p. 102, quoting Benny Morris. Benny Morris, *The Birth of the Palestinian Refugee Problem (The Birth)* (Cambridge:Cambridge University Press, 1988), p. 387.
- ⁹ Dershowitz, p. 102.
- ¹⁰ Dershowitz, p. 108.
- ¹¹ See Lozowick, p. 20.
- ¹² Dershowitz, p. 168.
- ¹³ Dershowitz, p. 194.
- ¹⁴ Lozowick, p. 68.
- ¹⁵ Lozowick, p. 75.
- ¹⁶ Dershowitz, pp. 194-195.
- ¹⁷ Yoav Stern, "Israelis of Iraqi origin can vote in Iraqi elections," *Haaretz*, Jan 13, 2005.
- ¹⁸ The American Sephardi Federation, source information available at www.haaretz.com/hasen/pages/ShArt.jhtml?itemNo=526599 americans.ephardifederation.org/sub/sources/jewish_refugees.asp.
- ¹⁹ Jack Epstein "Jews who fled Arab lands now press their cause," *The San Francisco Chronicle*, March 28, 2004, p. A3.
- ²⁰ See the General Progress Report and Supplementary Report of the United Nations Conciliation Commission for Palestine, dated October 23, 1950, at <http://domino.un.org/unispal.nsf/9a798adbf322aff38525617b006d88d7/93037e3b939746de8525610200567883!OpenDocument>.
- ²¹ Dershowitz, p. 60 includes specific examples of Arab and Muslim oppression of Jews including religious oppression, extra taxes, special clothing, stone throwing, and pogroms. See also Lozowick, p. 102.
- ²² President Bush speech to The National Endowment for Democracy,

Nov. 6, 2003, available at www.whitehouse.gov/news/releases/2003/11/20031106-2.html.

²³ Fromkin, p. 297.

²⁴ Fromkin, p. 297, citing Lloyd George, *Peace Conference*, Volume 3, p. 737.

²⁵ See Fromkin p. 298, citing Lloyd George regarding the fact that the Zionists “kept their word in the letter and the spirit, and the only question that remains now is whether we mean to honour ours.” Lloyd George, *Peace Conference*, Volume 3, p. 737.

²⁶ Fromkin, p. 520.

²⁷ Ross, pp. 589-590.

²⁸ See the writings of Daniel Pipes, Director of the Middle East Forum, for example, “The Palestinian-Israeli War: Where It Came From, and How to End It,” *The Commonwealth*, March, 2006, available at www.danielpipes.org/article/3473.

²⁹ Data from the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs Populations Division, at <http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/publications.htm> (World Populations Prospects: The 2004 Revision (Wall Chart). See also Palestine facts.org at palestinefacts.org/pf_basics.php, and the CIA world fact book at cia.gov/cia/publications/factbook/.

³⁰ Data from the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs Populations Division, at <http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/publications.htm> (World Populations Prospects: The 2004 Revision (Wall Chart). See also Palestine facts.org at palestinefacts.org/pf_basics.php, and the CIA world fact book at cia.gov/cia/publications/factbook/.

³¹ Louis L. Snyder, *Global Mini-Nationalisms: Autonomy or Independence* (Westport: Greenwood Press, 1982).

³² See Wikipedia, en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Population_transfer. See the preliminary report of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights entitled *The Realization of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights*, Section V., dated July 6, 1993 at www.unhcr.ch/huridocda/huridoca.nsf/0/683f547c28ac785880256766004ecdef?OpenDocument

³³ See Lozowick, p. 86.

³⁴ Dershowitz, p. 58.

³⁵ Dershowitz, p. 58 citing Martin Gilbert, *Winston S. Churchill*, vol. VII (London:Heinemann, 1966), pp. 90, 154.

CHAPTER 16

¹ All English translations of the Quran in the Chapter entitled, “The

Case for a Viable Israel in the Quran,” are taken from the translations of Rashad Khalifa, Ph.D., available at the website of Masjid Tucson (Mosque of Tucson), www.masjiduntucson.org.

² Irshad Manji, *The Trouble With Islam Today: A Muslim’s Call for Reform in her Faith*, (New York: St. Martin’s Press, 2004), Chapter 5 entitled, “Who’s Betraying Whom?” Note 4., citing Khaled Al-Azm, *The Memoirs of Khaled al-azm, Vol. 1* (Beirut: Al Dar Al Muttahida Lil-Nashir, 1973), p. 386, available at muslim-refusenik.com/sources/chapter5.html. For many, many other quotes from Arab leaders about the Arabs having voluntarily fled Palestine in 1948, see David Meir-Levi, *Big Lies: Demolishing The Myths of the Propaganda War Against Israel*, (Center for the study of Popular Culture 2005) pp. 24-29.

³ The Umayyad Dynasty was based in Damascus and was politically motivated to play up the religious importance of Jerusalem.

⁴ See Daniel Pipes, *New Republic*, April 28, 1997, available at www.danielpipes.org/article/281.

⁵ Dr. Manfred R. Lehmann, journalist for the *Algemeiner Journal*. Originally published in the *Algemeiner Journal*, August 19, 1994. Article can be found at Emet News Service, www.shamar.org/emet/analysis/false-claim.htm.

⁶ See Daniel Pipes, *New Republic*, April 28, 1997, available at www.danielpipes.org/article/281.

⁷ CNN.com, March 24, 2006. Quote can be found at <http://www.cnn.com/2006/WORLD/asiapcf/03/24/afghan.convert/index.html>.

⁸ See Daniel Pipes article, The Pope and the Koran, *New York Sun*, Jan 17, 2006, available at www.danielpipes.org/article/3281.

⁹ From Daniel Pipes article, The Pope and the Koran, *New York Sun*, Jan 17, 2006, available at www.danielpipes.org/article/3281.

CHAPTER 17

¹ Biblical translation from *Tanakh, A New Translation of the Holy Scriptures According to the Traditional Hebrew Text*, (Philadelphia, The Jewish Publication Society, 1985).

² One cannot fully dismiss Hamas’ statements as lies or paranoia. The kernel of truth in the statement is that Israel has never straight forwardly stated what it hoped its Eastern border would be, always choosing instead to finesse the matter. A familiarity with the Torah, and a deep belief in the Quran and the holy books that came before it, would understandably lead some Muslims to be wary about future Jewish expansion plans.

³ See Yisroel.org, at www.eretzyisroel.org/~samuel/feisall.html, citing Samuel Katz, *Battleground: Facts and Fantasy in Palestine* (New York: Bantam, 1973), pp. 125-127.

⁴ The proposed 1919 map shown is adapted by MidEast Web from Mark Tessler's, *A History of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1994). The map is available at www.mideastweb.org/zionistborders.htm.

⁵ Statement of the Zionist Organization regarding Palestine, dated February 3rd, 1919 presented to the peace conference, available at www.mideastweb.org/zionistborders.htm.

⁶ Israeli Maj. Gen. Yaakov Amidror, www.defensibleborders.org/amidror.htm.

⁷ Israeli General Aharon Davidi, quoting a well known Israeli poet.

⁸ Yoav Gelber, *Jewish-Transjordanian Relations 1921-1948* (London: Frank Cass, 1997), quoting Weizmann's speech at a public rally in Tel Aviv, 22 April, 1926, citing Litvinoff, op. cit., p. 471. The letters and Papers of Chaim Weizmann, series, B, Papers II-III, Transaction Books, New Brunswick, NJ 1978.

⁹ palestinefacts.org, at www.palestinefacts.org/pf_early_palestine_zionists_land.php.

¹⁰ Rachel Neuwirth, "A Win-Win Solution to the Arab-Israeli Conflict," *MichNews.com*, July 26, 2004, available at www.think-israel.org/neuwirth.winwin.html.

CHAPTER 18

¹ palestinefacts.org, www.palestinefacts.org/pf_ww1_arab_role.php.

² Netanyahu, p. 159. King Hussein on Egyptian television October 10, 1977.

³ Most Palestinian Arabs are Muslim. Perhaps 2% to 6% are Christian. See www.merip.org/newspaper_opeds/IU_HN_church_seige_narrow.html. See also en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arab_Christians.

CHAPTER 19

¹ Yoel Marcus, "The Yawn Is Gone," *Haaretz*, February 24, 2006.

² See Natan Sharansky, *The Case For Democracy: The Power Of Freedom to Overcome Tyranny and Terror* (Green Forest: Balfour Books, 2006).

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